



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КРАУТ

Имя: САБИНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: СВЕРДЛОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Вариант 2

1. a. 1) work
2) push
3) idea
4) growth

1. b. And ~~the~~ the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED stars do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

1. c. 1) If "I" is stressed, the sentence would mean that the speaker is driven by his passion, not someone else

2) The sentence would mean that speaker's passion is the reason for their succession.

3) Pauses make sentences more meaningful, whereas important words, when stressed, inspire people and pursue them.

2. 1) I'm not sure. I have six children and I am really happy to be their father. My company is testing humanoid robots, maybe, I would like to date one someday.

2) Usually we make important decisions with the directors of my companies but sometimes I ask my family's opinion too. I think it is a good strategy to observe the situation from different points of view.





3) I encourage them to get a good education and to work hard, they have all the resources they need, they just need to use them. I like taking them to SpaceX or to Tesla and showing how big business actually works.

4) We live in the 21st century, and nowadays the world is changing rapidly, business has to admit it. The most important thing to do now is to focus on sustainability, because everything around us is so ~~is~~ unstable.

5) I'm an important figure in global politics and economics. Of course, someone is always criticising my decisions, but you can't be loved by everyone, right? Sometimes there are setbacks, but I try to stay calm and to move on.

6) Believe in yourself. Work hard. Try new things. Listen to smart people. Actually, I have a lot of advices for young entrepreneurs, but the most important one is simple: don't give up.

3. 1) Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will significantly decrease. significantly.

"Unless" means that the productivity will continue to decrease if only the priorities are not resolved.

When we use "if", the statement becomes positive. Then the productivity is a consequence of resolving priorities.

2) Communication is an essential skill of success in the modern workplace.



"Communication" is the subject, therefore it is stressed while readed. It highlights the word, makes an accent on it.

- 3) There is a sustainability shift toward societal values occurring in global.

Using "there is" makes you ~~to~~ put the verb at the end of the sentence, which makes an accent on the subject.

- 4) To thrive, calculated organizations must embrace risk-taking.
The Infinitive "to thrive" is used here to highlight the purpose of risk-taking.

- 5) Were this task not for technological advancements, would it be impossible.

The second condition is used here. It implies to the situation, that the task is possible, because it is for technological advancements.

3. 4. 1) B

We hadn't have a work for six months when Neil's situation hit down.

2) B

Maggie is so moody and ~~unper~~ unpredictable. She tends to get mad without any real cause.





- 3) A
My neighbour said that we could manage our dispute about property boundaries in court.
- 4) B
There was a strong rain throughout the night.
- 5) If you have the most important ingredients for the recipe, you can make do without the other things.
- 6) A
Tara, who has always been a traveller, is off again, packing her baggage to go to India.
- 7) C
I think you made Ralph nervous when you asked him about his forthcoming retirement.
- 8) A
Simon is finally good after he spent six months in a nursing home.
- 9) ~~B~~ A
People don't want to open their own businesses and risk because of the economic situation.
- 10) B
You will be given the information of any further changes in the examination specifications.





5. 1 C

2 B

3 E

4 A

5 L

6 H

7 K

8 I

9 G

10 F

Scientific article, Purpose: to provide information about the results of a scientific research.

Audience: scientists

Language features: numbers (300), special scientific terms (multi-variable regression), passive verb forms (were analyzed)

Political speech Purpose: to encourage people to do smth (vote, protest, etc.)

Audience: voters

Language features: using "we", not "you"; verbs like "must", "have to"; mentioning the reason why someone must do something ("for the future of our children")

Business news Purpose: to provide current information about business and trade

Audience: businessmen and people associated with business

Language features: comparisons (tech companies..., while traditional industries), special lexics ("stock market", "traditional industries")



Crime thriller novel Purpose: to thrill the reader, entertain

Audience: crime thriller fans

Language features: literary lexis ("darkness", "lurked"),
crime plot (murderer and victim)

Legal document Purpose: to describe what has to be done
in a specific situation

Audience: people, who are mentioned in the document

Language features: formal ("notified", "corrective actions",
"prevent"), passive form ("user will be notified",
"actions must be taken")

Instruction manual Purpose: to give instructions how to
use smth

Audience: users of the product

Language features: imperative form ("use", "tighten"),
dividing divided into steps ("first", "then"), no extra
information that the user doesn't need

6. 1) Sentence 2

Explanation: It is said that banning cars is the
only way to solve ~~all~~ the pollution, congestion, and
public safety problems, but other measures, such as
reducing ~~factory~~ the amount of factories or
recycling rubbish, are not mentioned.

Improved sentence: Consequently, many argue that
banning cars in city centers is a good, but
not the only way to solve these problems



2) sentence 4

It is said that people who drive in city centers are inconsiderable, but we do not know if for sure, there is no proof.

Improved: Maybe, ^{most} people who drive in city centers are inconsiderable and care only about their own convenience.

3) sentence 5

Banning cars would not completely eliminate air pollution, because factories ~~would~~ still pollute the air and there would still be a problem with rubbish recycling.

Improved: Therefore banning cars would be a good measure to lower air pollution and make cities cleaner.

4) sentence 6 & 7

It is said that there would be no more accidents, but cyclists and pedestrians make accidents too.

Improved: ~~Therefore~~ For instance, if cars were banned, the number of accidents would lower very much.

5) sentence 9

It is said that centers would transform instantly, but these rapid changes can't ~~take place~~ ^{happen} instantly.

Improved: As a result, banning cars would transform city centers into peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone.

